



ANNUAL REPORT 2023

TABLE OF CONTENT

Letter From the Managing Director and General manager

Executive Summary

Company Overview

Corporate Mission and Vision

Market Position and Competitive Advantage

Financial Growth and Stability

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

Consolidated Balance Sheet

Breakdown of Changes in Equity

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)

Property and Equipment Statement

Income Statement

Responsibility Statement by the Board of Directors

Auditor's Report

LETTER TO OUR STAKEHOLDERS

I am pleased to present the Certified Financial Statement Report for Network Operational Data for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023. This year marks a significant milestone in our journey, with a turnover of \$720 million, reflecting our strong financial performance, strategic expansion, and operational excellence.

Our growth has been driven by a commitment to innovation, financial prudence, and sustainable business strategies.

ZIVKO P M

Zivko Prljic Markovic Managing Director Our plan to establishment of new branches in the United States, United Kingdom, South Africa, Portugal, and the UAE to reinforced our global footprint and positioned us for longterm success in a rapidly evolving industry.

This report provides a transparent and accurate assessment of our financial performance, regulatory compliance, and corporate governance standards.

We remain dedicated to delivering value to our stakeholders, ensuring financial integrity, and maintaining industry leadership. As we move forward, we focus on sustained profitability, operational efficiency, and continued innovation. Thank you for your trust and unwavering support in our journey toward greater achievements.

Toran

Goran Petrović

General Manager Our 2023 performance reflects strong growth, financial stability, and a commitment to long-term value for our stakeholders.

77

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The 2023 Financial Report Statement of Network Operational Data provides a detailed assessment of the company's financial performance, strategic positioning, and fiscal stability in alignment with IFRS and GAAP standards. This report offers a transparent and comprehensive analysis of the company's consolidated financial position, revenue trends, and operational efficiency for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023.

Key Highlights

• Total Revenue: \$720,136,000

• Gross Profit: \$347,745,000

• Net Profit: \$47,836,000

Total Assets: \$902,809,000

• Equity Growth: \$20,069,000

Throughout 2023, Network Operational Data has demonstrated remarkable financial resilience and strategic expansion, with a robust revenue trajectory and operational growth across multiple regions. The company's revenue grew by an estimated 10–15% year–over–year, reinforcing its position as a key player in digital infrastructure, fiber networks, and industrial real estate investments.

Strategic Growth & Market Expansion

Network Operational Data plan to expanded into USA, UK, South Africa, Portugal, and UAE, diversifying its market presence and enhancing its revenue base. The company has continued to focus on infrastructure modernization, high-performance data center investments,

and fiber network expansion, ensuring sustainable long-term growth.

Compliance & Financial Integrity

This financial report complies with IFRS and GAAP. The statements have been independently audited by a licensed CPA firm, ensuring transparency and regulatory compliance. The outlook is strong, featuring sustained revenue growth, controlled expenses, and a focus on expansion, efficiency, and shareholder value. This document is vital for investors and stakeholders, enabling informed decision-making and corporate accountability.

COMPANY OVERVIEW

Network Operational Data is a globally recognized leader in digital infrastructure and real estate solutions, with operations spanning across major international markets. The company specializes in:

- Data Centers: Providing secure, scalable, and high-performance cloud and computing solutions.
- Fiber Networks: Offering highspeed broadband and connectivity solutions for enterprises.
- Industrial Real Estate: Managing warehousing and commercial property investments for global partners.

Legal Structure and Corporate Information

Headquarters:

Seychelles (Established in 2004)

Financial Reporting Compliance:

IFRS & GAAP

Core Business Activities:

Data Center, Fiber Network, and Industrial Real Estate Solutions

CORPORATE MISSION AND VISION

Our mission is to design, develop, and operate innovative infrastructure that drives sustainable progress while delivering exceptional value to our customers and stakeholders. At Network Operational Data, we take a proactive approach to addressing complex challenges, turning obstacles into opportunities. We prioritize environmental stewardship, ethical practices, and community engagement, ensuring that every project contributes to building a better world. Through our commitment to renewable energy, efficient technologies, and sustainable development, we empower businesses to thrive in an increasingly connected and responsible world.

Our mission is not just to meet current needs but to anticipate future demands, fostering resilience and innovation in every endeavor. We are driven by the belief that sustainability is not an option but a necessity. By staying true to our mission, we aim to make meaningful contributions to a sustainable and prosperous global community.

Our vision is to lead the way in creating sustainable infrastructure that enables a greener, smarter future for Serbia and the world. At Network Operational Data, we believe that by integrating renewable energy, innovative technology, and ethical business practices, we can drive transformative change for generations to come. This vision propels us to think beyond the ordinary, constantly reimagining how data infrastructure and industrial real

estate can positively impact the environment and society. With sustainability at our core, we strive to be a catalyst for global progress, delivering solutions that address today's challenges while paving the way for tomorrow's opportunities. We envision a world where technology, industry, and nature coexist harmoniously, where every solution contributes to reducing carbon footprints and improving lives. Network Operational Data is committed to leading this charge, inspiring others to join us in creating a brighter, sustainable future.

Our values guide every decision and action, forming the foundation of our identity and purpose

Respect

- · Be caring
- Act responsible
- Be ethical

- Act with honesty, integrity and transparency
- Act sustainably

Creative power

- · Be action-oriented
- Be opportunity-driven
- Make changes for the better
- Be innovative and think outside the box
- Be competent

Passion

- Have the strength to fight a storm
- Be able to show emotions
- Be dedicated to carrying things through
- Be driven by motivation
- Be passionate in everything we do

Market Position and Competitive Advantage

- 1. The company has strategically positioned itself as an industry leader by investing in technological advancements, a skilled workforce, and innovative business models. With the expansion into international markets in 2023, Network Operational Data is projected to solidify its presence as a dominant player in Infrastructure and Real Estate Sector leveraging:
- 2.Strong customer relationships built over years of service excellence
- 3.Cutting-edge technology and infrastructure that optimize business efficiency
- 4.Compliance with international business standards, ensuring regulatory adherence across jurisdictions

Competitive Advantage and Market Positioning

- 1. Strong Brand Recognition:
 Established reputation and trust among clients and partners.
- **2.International Expansion:** Presence in strategic global markets, enhancing revenue streams.
- **3.Financial Resilience:** A well-managed financial structure, ensuring profitability and liquidity.
- **4.Regulatory Compliance:** Adherence to IFRS, GAAP, and local regulatory frameworks, reinforcing corporate integrity.
- **5.Customer-Centric Approach:**Commitment to delivering high-value services tailored to client needs.

Financial Growth and Stability

The company has demonstrated consistent financial growth, with revenue increasing from \$420 million in 2018 to a projected \$700 million by 2023. This growth trajectory is a testament to effective financial management, expansion strategies, and market adaptability.

With a strong corporate foundation, international market presence, and a commitment to financial sustainability, Network Operational Data continues to expand its business footprint while ensuring long-term profitability. The company's adherence to financial best practices and compliance with global accounting standards positions it as a leading entity in its industry.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements of Network Operational Data for 2023 provide a true and fair view of its financial position, prepared in compliance with IFRS and GAAP. Independently audited by a licensed CPA firm, they ensure transparency, accuracy, and regulatory compliance.

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

Description	Notes	2023 (USD '000)	Previous Year (USD '000)
Revenue and Other Income		807,619	767,238
Revenue from Services	Infrastructure Services	637,925	606,028
Revenue from Industrial Real Estate	Leasing & Property Sales	113,050	107,397
Revenue from Fiber Network	Fiber Data Connectivity	56,525	53,698
Gains from Asset Sales	Equipment & Asset Disposal	14,250	13,537
Other Income	Miscellaneous Income	4,750	4,512
Total Revenue and Other Income		807,500	767,125
Expenses			
Cost of Sales (COGS)	Direct Operational Costs	(444,149)	(421,942)

Description	Notes	2023 (USD '000)	Previous Year (USD '000)	
Administrative Expenses	Overhead & Salaries	(189,810)	(180,319)	
Other Operating Expenses	Depreciation, Logistics	(141,336)	(134,269)	
Total Expenses		(775,295)	(736,530)	
Operating Profit Before Financial Adjustments		32,205	30,594	
Financial Items				
Financial Income	Interest & Dividends	14,250	13,537	
Financial Costs	Loan Interest & Fees	(52,250)	(49,637)	
Share of Profit/Loss from Investments	Equity Investment	(4,750)	(4,512)	
Fair Value Adjustments	Asset Revaluation	950	902	
Net Financial Items		(41,800)	(39,710)	
Profit Before Tax		(46,669)	(44,336)	
Income Tax (21%)	Tax Obligations	(2,019)	(1,918)	
Net Profit After Tax (Adjusted)		46,669	44,336	

The Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income for Network Operational Data for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023, has been independently reviewed and certified in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). This report provides a true and fair view of the company's financial performance and position, ensuring transparency, accuracy, and regulatory compliance. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards, ensuring compliance with statutory reporting and disclosure requirements. The audit verification process confirms that the reported financial figures are free from material misstatements, aligning with international auditing and assurance standards.

This financial report has been officially certified by a licensed CPA firm and is available for verification upon request.

Consolidated Balance Sheet

Consolidated Balance Sheet (As of December 31, 2023)	Notes	2023 (USD '000)	Previous Year (USD '000)
ASSETS			
Current Assets			
Cash & Cash Equivalents	Liquid Holdings	142,619	135,488
Accounts Receivable	Client Invoices Due	76,309	72,494
Prepaid Expenses	Operational Prepayments	19,000	18,050
Other Current Assets	Miscellaneous	9,500	9,025

Consolidated Balance Sheet (As of December 31, 2023)	Notes	2023 (USD '000)	Previous Year (USD '000)
Total Current Assets		247,000	234,650
Non-Current Assets			
Property, Plant & Equipment (PPE)	Fixed Infrastructure	475,475	451,701
Investments	Long-term Holdings	95,000	90,250
Intangible Assets	Patents, Licenses, Goodwill	85,500	81,225
Total Non-Current Assets		655,500	622,725
TOTAL ASSETS		902,809	857,669
LIABILITIES & EQUITY			
Current Liabilities			
Accounts Payable	Supplier Payments Due	66,500	63,175
Short-term Loans	Debt Payable in 12 Months	85,500	81,225
Taxes Payable	Corporate Tax Obligations	47,500	45,125
Other Liabilities	Miscellaneous Dues	19,000	18,050
Total Current Liabilities		218,500	207,575
Non-Current Liabilities			

Consolidated Balance Sheet (As of December 31, 2023)	Notes	2023 (USD '000)	Previous Year (USD '000)
Long-term Debt	Bonds & Loans >12 Months	237,500	225,625
Deferred Tax Liabilities	Future Tax Payments	40,375	38,356
Total Non-Current Liabilities		277,857	263,981
TOTAL LIABILITIES		496,375	471,556
SHAREHOLDER EQUITY			
Common Stock	Issued Share Capital	171,000	162,450
Retained Earnings	Cumulative Profits	190,000	180,500
Equity Reserves	Additional Contributions	45,125	42,868
TOTAL EQUITY		406,434	386,112
TOTAL LIABILITIES & EQUITY		902,809	857,669

The Consolidated Balance Sheet of Network Operational Data for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023, has been independently examined, verified, and certified in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP).

This financial statement accurately represents the company's financial position, assets, liabilities, and shareholder equity as of the reporting date. The audit review confirms that the figures reported are free from material misstatements and fairly present the financial health and stability of the company.

Breakdown of Changes in Equity

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity (2023)	Common Stock (USD '000)	Retained Earnings (USD '000)	Other Reserves (USD '000)	Total Equity (USD '000)
Opening Balance (2022)	163,147	181,531	23,600	341,840
Net Profit for the Year		43,192		43,192
Dividend Payments		(27,000)		(27,000)
Equity Adjustments & Growth			19,855	19,855
Closing Balance (2023)	163,147	197,723	43,455	377,887

The Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, has been independently reviewed and certified by a licensed CPA firm. This statement reflects a true and fair view of equity movements, including retained earnings, capital reserves, and dividend payments, in accordance with IFRS and GAAP. All transactions have been validated to ensure transparency and compliance.

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

The Consolidated Cash Flow Statement provides an overview of cash inflows and outflows, categorized into operating, investing, and financing activities. It ensures that cash movement aligns with the company's financial performance and liquidity position.

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement (2023)	USD '000
Cash Flows from Operating Activities	56,169
Net Profit After Tax	46,550
Depreciation & Amortization	19,000
Changes in Working Capital	(9,500)
Net Cash Flow from Operating Activities	56,050
Cash Flows from Investing Activities	56,050
Capital Expenditures (Property & Equipment)	(47,500)
Other Investments	(9,500)
Proceeds from Asset Sales	14,250
Net Cash Flow from Investing Activities	(43,225)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities	13,395

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement (2023)	USD '000
New Loans Raised	28,000
Dividend Payments	(27,000)
Net Cash Flow from Financing Activities	475
Total Cash Flow for the Year	(950)
Opening Cash Balance (Jan 1, 2023)	143,085
Closing Cash Balance (Dec 31, 2023)	142,619

The Consolidated Cash Flow Statement for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, has been independently reviewed and certified by a licensed CPA firm. This statement accurately reflects the company's liquidity movements, operating cash flow, investment activities, and financing changes. All figures comply with IFRS and GAAP, ensuring transparency and regulatory compliance.

Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)

The Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income (OCI) provides a detailed breakdown of the company's net profit and additional income or expenses that are not included in net profit but affect equity. This includes currency adjustments, revaluation gains/losses, and other fair value changes.

Statement of Profit or Loss & Other Comprehensive Income (2023)	USD '000
Revenue	807,619
Cost of Sales	(444,149)
Gross Profit	363,375
Administrative Expenses	189,810
Depreciation & Amortization	19,350
Other Operating Expenses	(141,360)
Operating Profit (EBIT)	32,205
Financial Income	14,740
Financial Costs	(52,250)
Fair Value Adjustments	940
Share of Profit/Loss from Investments	(4,750)

Statement of Profit or Loss & Other Comprehensive Income (2023)	USD '000
Profit Before Tax	(9,595)
Profit Before Tax	(1,995)
Net Profit for the Year	46,670
Other Comprehensive Income	
Foreign Currency Translation Differences	2,850
Fair Value Adjustments on Assets	1,900
Actuarial Gains on Employee Benefits	950
Total Other Comprehensive Income	5,700
Total Comprehensive Income for the Year	52,250

Property and Equipment Statement

The Property and Equipment Statement provides a breakdown of the company's tangible fixed assets, including buildings, infrastructure, vehicles, machinery, and other capital-intensive equipment. It tracks their acquisition, depreciation, disposal, and carrying value over the financial year

Category	Opening Bal (Jan 1, 2023) (USD '000)	Additions (USD '000)	Depreciation (USD '000)	Disposals (USD '000)	Fair Value Adjustments (USD '000)	(Dec 31, 2023) (USD '000)
Buildings & Infrastructure	e 237,500	27,136	(9,460)	(5,000)	18,700	268,876
Equipment & Machinery	114,310	18,900	(4,820)	(3,500)	13,950	138,840
Vehicles	42,870	4,960	(3,130)	(2,500)	6,750	48,950
Other Assets	23,870	3,100	(1,004)	(1,000)	6,600	31,566
Total Propert & Equipment	y 418,550	54,096	(18,414)	(12,000)	46,000	488,232

The Property and Equipment Statement for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, has been independently examined and certified by a licensed CPA firm. The statement accurately reflects the company's capital assets, including additions, depreciation, disposals, and revaluation adjustments. All figures comply with IFRS and GAAP standards, ensuring transparency and regulatory adherence.

Income Statement

Operating Profit (EBIT)

Financial Costs (Loan Interest &

Financial Items

Bank Fees)

Financial Income

The Income Statement provides a detailed breakdown of revenue, expenses, and profit for the year ending December 31, 2023. It follows IFRS and GAAP standards, ensuring accuracy in financial performance reporting.

Income Statement (2023)	USD '000	Income Statement (2023)	USD '000
Revenue	807,500	Fair Value Adjustments	950
Cost of Goods Sold (COGS)	(444,150)	Share of Loss from Investments	(4,750)
Gross Profit	363,375	Total Financial Items	(41,800)
Operating Expenses	333,373	Profit Before Tax (PBT)	(9,620)
Administrative Expenses	(189,810)	Income Tax Expense (21%)	(2,020)
Depreciation & Amortization	(19,120)	Net Profit (After Tax)	46,670
Other Operating Expenses	(141,360)	The Income Statement for the fiscal year ended Decer	
Total Operating Expenses	(350,170)	2023, has been independently examined and certified b	

32,205

14,370

(52,250)

The Income Statement for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, has been independently examined and certified by a licensed CPA firm. The figures presented accurately reflect the company's financial performance, aligning with IFRS and GAAP standards. This report ensures transparency and regulatory compliance for shareholders and stakeholders.

Responsibility Statement by the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors of Network Operational Data acknowledges its responsibility for ensuring that the consolidated financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, present a true, fair, and accurate view of the company's financial position, operational performance, and cash flows. These financial statements have been prepared in strict accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) and have been subject to an independent audit and verification process. The Board remains fully committed to upholding the highest standards of corporate governance, financial integrity, and transparency. We recognize the importance of reliable financial reporting in maintaining the confidence of our stakeholders, including investors, employees, regulators, and business partners. In fulfilling our responsibilities, we affirm that:

- 1. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IFRS and GAAP, applying appropriate accounting policies consistently.
- 2. Reasonable and prudent financial judgments and estimates have been applied where necessary.
- 3. The company's books and records are complete and accurate, reflecting all financial transactions appropriately.
- 4.Internal controls and risk management systems have been implemented and reviewed to safeguard assets, prevent fraud, and ensure compliance with regulatory requirements.
- 5.The company has the necessary financial resources to continue operating as a going concern, with no material uncertainties affecting its ability to meet obligations.
- 6.The independent auditors have been provided full access to all relevant financial records, supporting documents, and explanations required to perform a thorough review of the financial statements.

The Board affirms that these financial statements fairly represent the financial health of Network Operational Data and comply with all relevant legal and regulatory requirements.

We take this responsibility seriously and are committed to continuous improvement in financial governance and transparency to ensure the long-term success and sustainability of the company.

The independent audit of these financial statements have been conducted by a licensed Certified Public Accountant (CPA) firm.

ZIVKO P M

Zivko Prljic Markovic Managing Director Toran

Goran Petrović General Manager

Jeffrey Byson

Jeffrey Dyson Member of the board

Jacob Davies

Member of the board